# Government Regulation, Anticipation, and Participation

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Matches

Standings

Full-time - Round of 16

Arena Fonte Nova, Salvador



2 - 1

United States

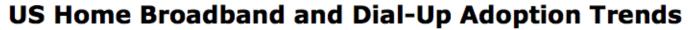


Timeline Match stats Lineups



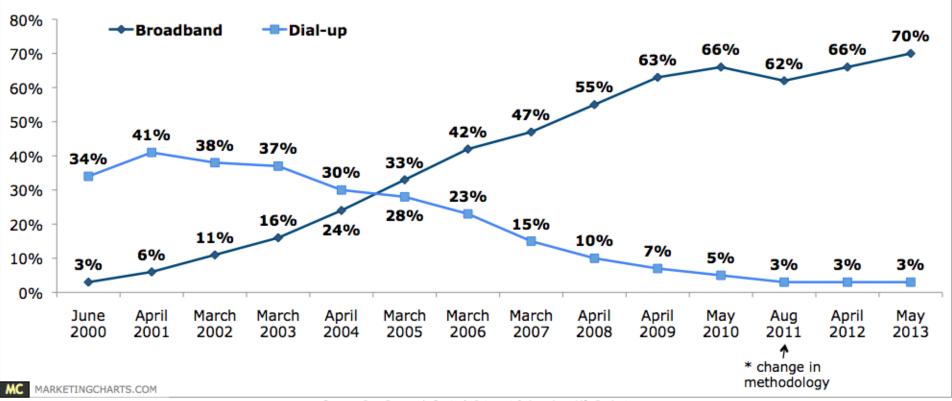


http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/38/Fax\_modem\_antigo.jpg

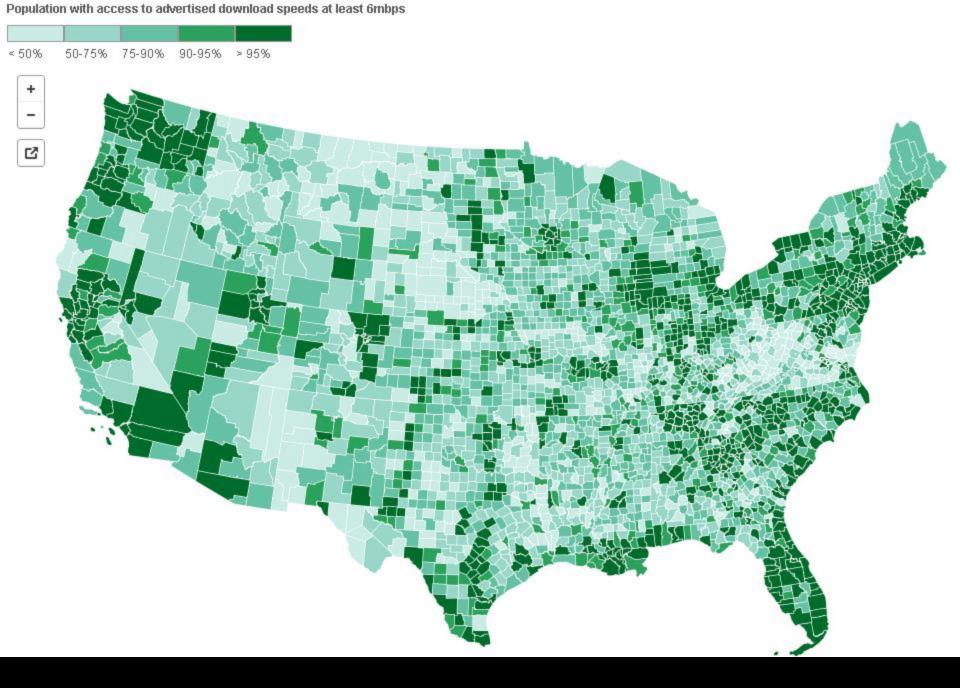


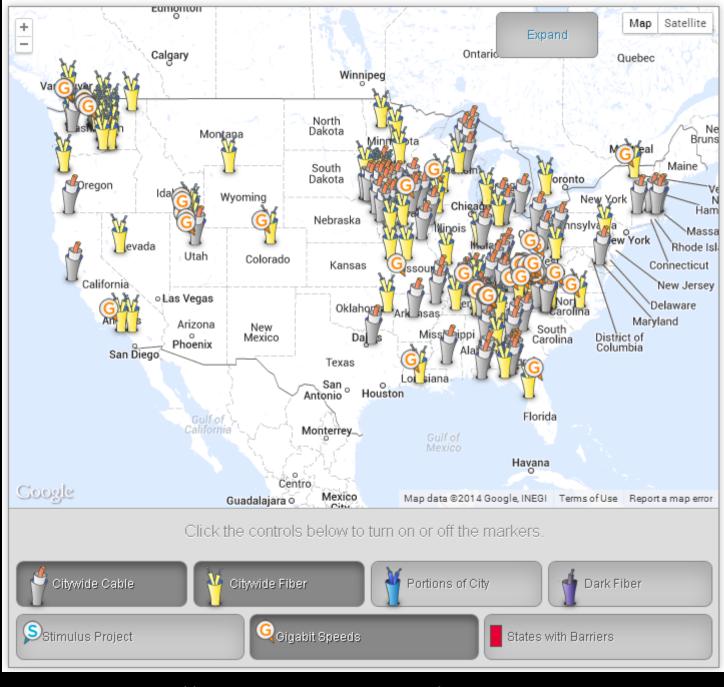
(%, among American adults aged 18 and older)

#### Snapshots, June 2000-May 2013



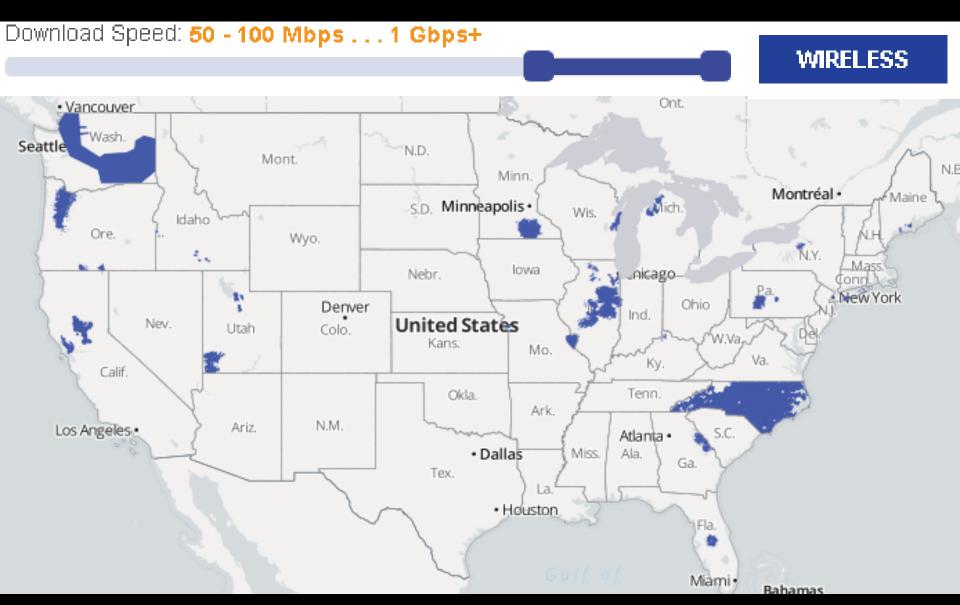
Source: Pew Research Center's Internet & American Life Project





http://www.muninetworks.org/communitymap





### Don't be like this.



Level	Definition	Execution of steering and acceleration/ deceleration	Monitoring of driving environment	Fallback performance of dynamic driving task	System capability (driving modes)
0 No Automation	the full-time performance by the <i>human driver</i> of all aspects of the <i>dynamic driving task</i> , even when enhanced by warning or intervention systems		Human driver	Human driver	n/a
1 Driver Assistance	the <i>driving mode</i> -specific execution by a driver assistance system of either steering or acceleration/deceleration using information about the driving environment and with the expectation that the <i>human driver</i> perform all remaining aspects of the <i>dynamic driving task</i>	Human driver and system	Human driver	Human driver	Some driving modes
2 Partial Automation	the <i>driving mode</i> -specific execution by one or more driver assistance systems of both steering and acceleration/deceleration using information about the driving environment and with the expectation that the <i>human driver</i> perform all remaining aspects of the <i>dynamic driving task</i>	System	Human driver	Human driver	Some driving modes
3 Conditional Automation	the driving mode-specific performance by an automated driving system of all aspects of the dynamic driving task with the expectation that the human driver will respond appropriately to a request to intervene	System	System	Human driver	Some driving modes
4 High Automation	the driving mode-specific performance by an automated driving system of all aspects of the dynamic driving task, even if a human driver does not respond appropriately to a request to intervene	System	System	System	Some driving modes
<u>5</u> Full Automation	the full-time performance by an automated driving system of all aspects of the dynamic driving task under all roadway and environmental conditions that can be managed by a human driver	System	System	System	All driving modes

SAE Levels of Driving Automation (from J3016): http://cyberlaw.stanford.edu/loda

## **Anticipating Automation**

- Increasing driver assistance everywhere
- Location-specific automation somewhere
  - Limited geographic/weather capabilities
  - Limited mapping
  - Varying business cases
  - Diverse state/local regulation
  - Pilot projects
  - Transit projects

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#### What Municipalities Cannot\* Control

- Development and deployment of new technologies by automakers
- Federal motor vehicle standards
- State vehicle codes and insurance laws
- Many consumer preferences
- The weather

## What Municipalities Can\* Control

- Local infrastructure
  - Managed lanes
  - Downtowns
  - Signals
  - Sidewalks
  - **—** ....
- Local vehicle fleets
- Transit systems
- Taxicab regulations and concessions
- Local traffic rules and enforcement
- Parking rules and pricing
- Land use
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#### Some Relevant Articles

- SAE Levels of Driving Automation
- A Legal Perspective on Three Misconceptions in Vehicle Automation
- Managing Autonomous Transportation Demand
- The Impact of Automation on Environmental Impact Statements
- Planning for Autonomous Driving

http://newlypossible.org

http://cyberlaw.stanford.edu/bws

