



Introduction to Session III

Travel Demand and Urban Form: Lessons and Visions

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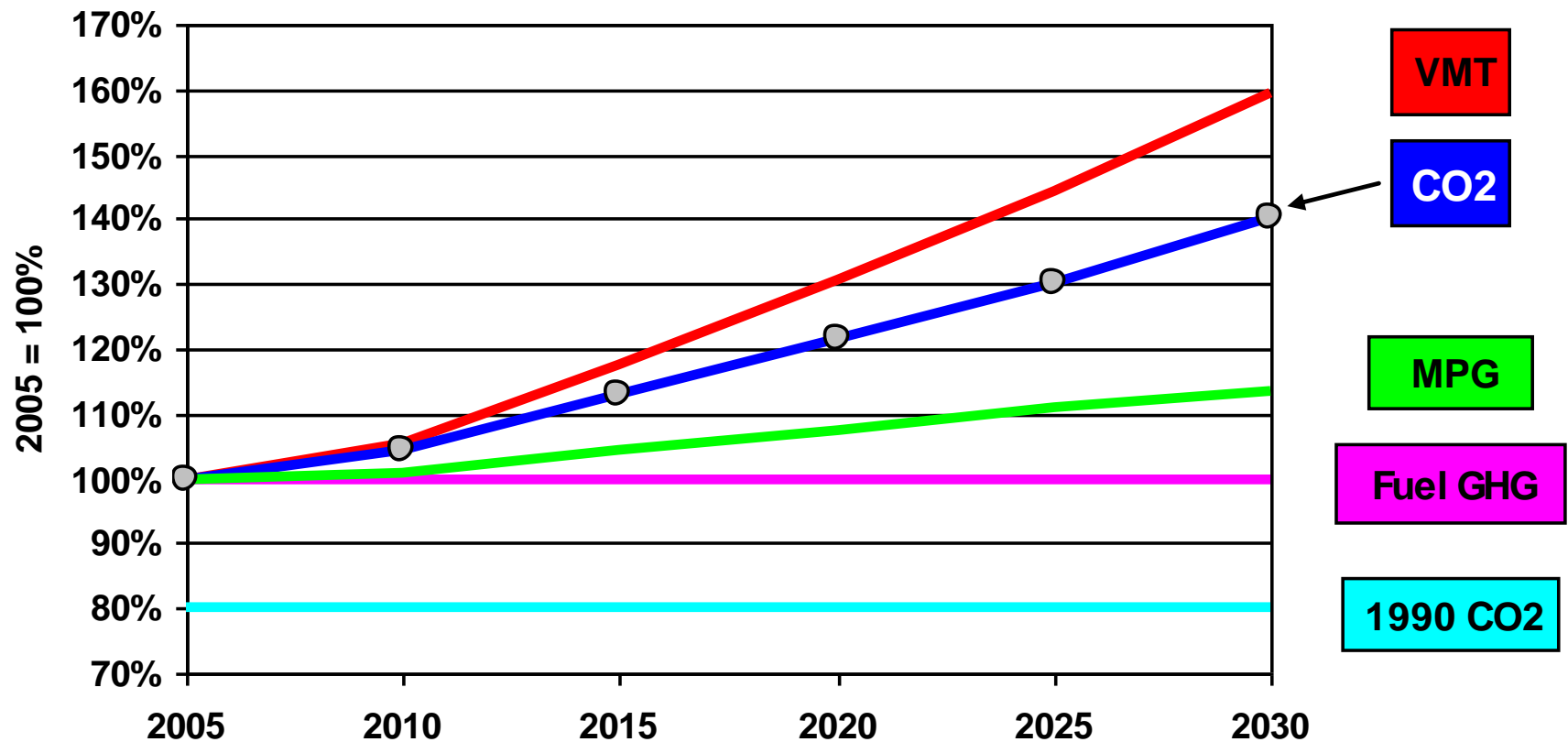
Climate Change Impacts at 2 to 3°C (450 - 550ppm CO₂e)

- > 35% of species extinct (corals, polar bears...)
- Amazon rainforest & Great Lakes ecosystem collapse
- 100s of millions displaced from coastal areas, at risk of hunger
- Partial deglaciation of Greenland Ice Sheet could begin: sea level to increase 4-6 meters over centuries to millennia

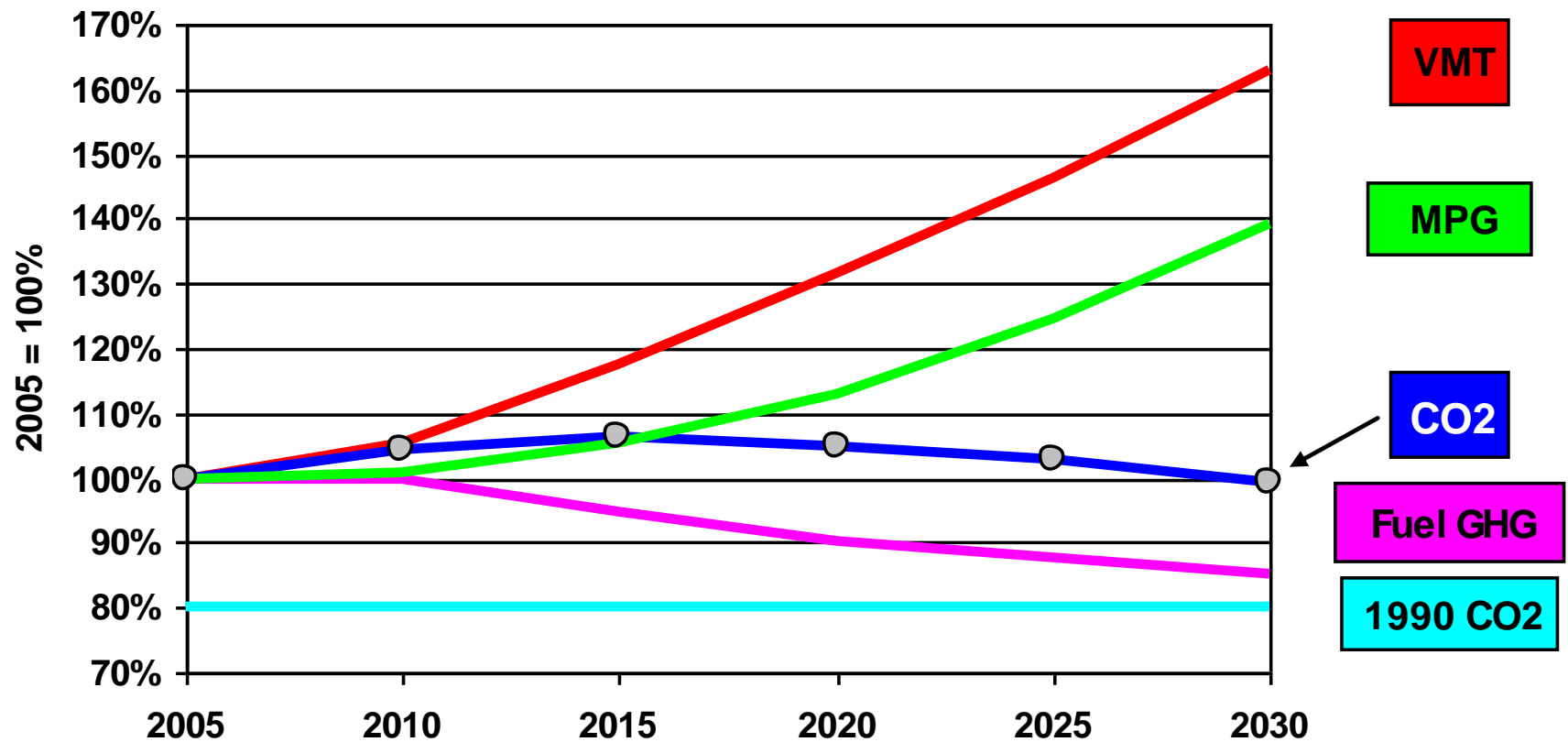
Eye on the Prize: US must cut GHGs 60-80% below 1990 levels by 2050

- **15-30% below 1990 by 2020 to keep on track**
 - » European Commission; Höhne; Meinshausen
- Delayed action means higher risks and costs
 - » unless you're very optimistic about technology, policy or behavioral breakthroughs.
- What's "needed" from transportation depends on what's expected/possible in other sectors
 - » Unlikely to be able to compensate for transportation
- **Major reductions will be needed in all sectors**

US VMT Growth Projected to Outpace Vehicle & Fuel Improvements



45 mpg CAFE in 2030 & -15% fuel GHGs: 2005 levels in 2030 or 24% above 1990



History and Policies Matter.

Range of performance: from Prius to Hummer

Daily VMT per Capita by Region (2005)

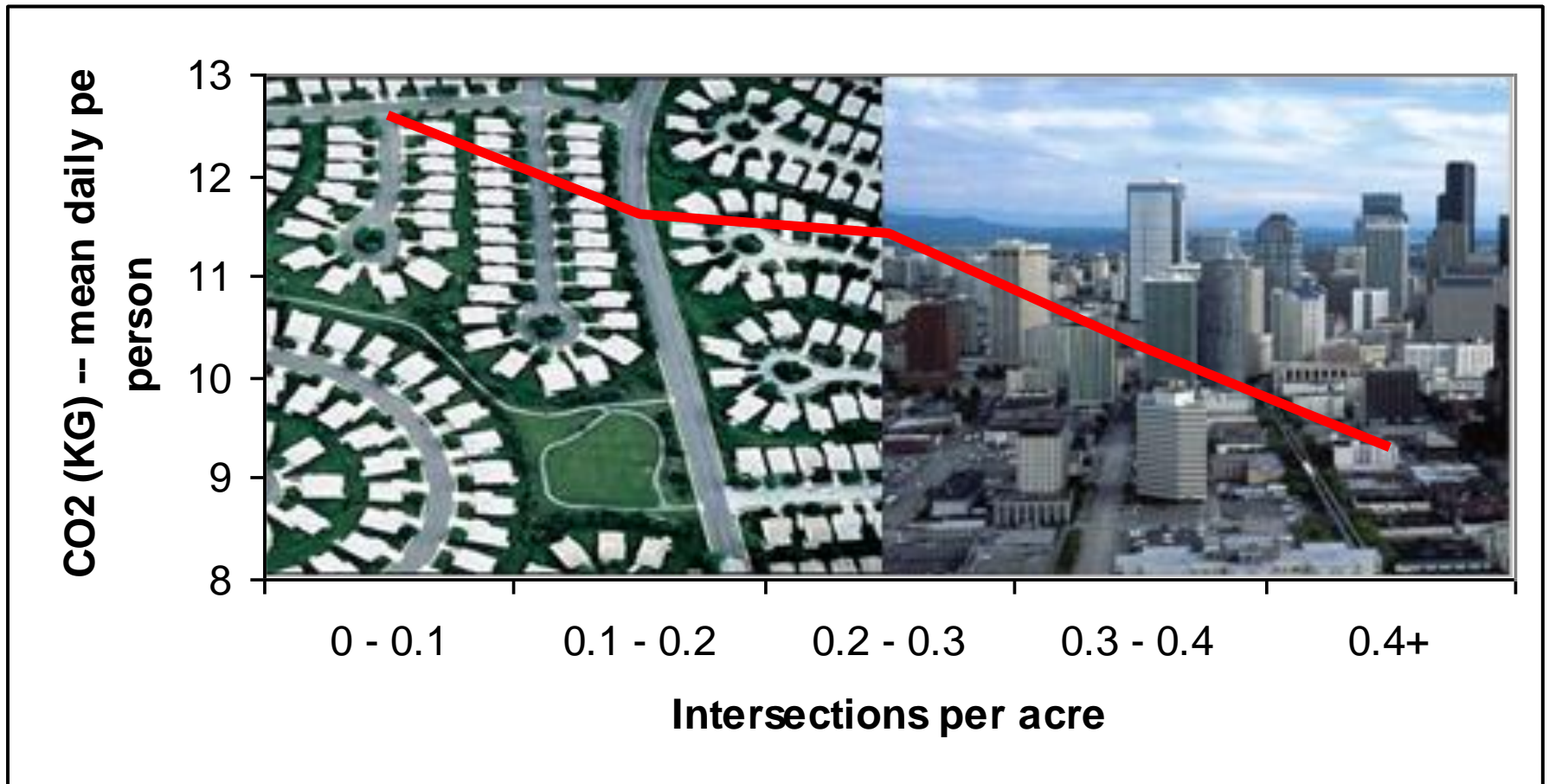
New York - Newark	17
Portland, OR	20
Seattle	23
Atlanta	31
Houston	39

Int'l Estimates:

Typical Europe	12
Hong Kong	5

Regional Location Matters

(King County 2005, provided by Larry Frank)



(Frank, Winkelman, Chapman, Cavage, & Leinberger . Brookings Inst., Nov. 2007)

Design Matters

2 km drive

vs.

1 km walk



Growing Cooler: The Evidence on Smart Growth and Climate Change (ULI, Sept 07)

- **Ewing, Bartholomew, Winkelman, Walters & Chen**
- Comprehensive review of 4 literatures plus new analysis
 - » Aggregate and disaggregate travel studies
 - » Regional and project-level simulation studies
 - » Addresses induced demand/development and self-selection
- **Compact development can cut VMT/capita 20-50% relative to trend by 2050**
- **Potential 16% reduction in passenger vehicle CO2 by 2050 from land use**
 - » 1/3 (reduction in VMT per capita with compact development)
 - » 2/3 (increment of new development/redevelopment)
 - » 4/5 (proportion of weighted VMT within urban areas)
 - » 9/10 (ratio of CO2 to VMT reduction)
- Funded by US EPA & the Hewlett Foundation

Transit, Pricing, Smart Growth, etc. could cut VMT 23% by 2030 (NRDC/Cowart)

Widespread implementation of best practices:

1. Pay-as-you-drive	368 B VMT
2. Smart Growth, NMT	298 B VMT
3. Speed limits & Drivers Training	73 B VMT
4. Road pricing	65 B VMT
5. Parking measures	58 B VMT
6. Other TDM (HOV, telecommute)	58 B VMT
7. Transit	49 B VMT

The Public Wants It.

The Market is Starting to Respond.

- Public opinion (NAR/SGA 2004 survey)
 - » 48% would opt for smaller houses w/shorter commute
- Demographic Changes
 - » Fastest growing groups -- older, non-family, non-white households -- have historically used transit more (CTOD)
- Condos
 - » Record sales, more than 12% of the market
- Forecasts
 - » Demand for large lots projected to decline (Nelson)
 - » Demand for TOD will more than double by 2030 (CTOD)
- AASHTO: goal cut VMT growth rate in half

The Future Ain't Here Yet

“Nearly half of what will be the built environment in 2030 doesn’t even exist yet, giving the current generation a vital opportunity to reshape future development.”

Arthur C. Nelson, “Planning for a New Era,” *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Fall 2006.

Can we Build it?

Yes we can!



Photo Source: Arthur C. Nelson

Can we retrofit suburbia?



Source: Urban Advantage

Sure.



Source: Urban Advantage

Ugh



Ahhh



State Efforts on Smart Growth & Climate

- California
 - » Climate Action Team established a smart growth working group, chaired by CEC
 - » Atty General: General Plans and EIRs should disclose and reduce GHG emissions under CEQA
 - » SB375: incentives for smart growth planning
 - » Leverage \$40 billion in infrastructure bonds
- MA: Large projects must report and mitigate CO2 emissions
- NYSDOT: MPOs report GHGs from TIPs and plans
- NYC: Congestion pricing. Reduce GHGs 30% by 2030, 44% from smart growth & sustainable transport
- NJ DOT: integrating land use into transp planning

Recipe for Success on VMT?

- **Green-TEA**
 - » Performance criteria to reward low VMT in funding formulae
 - » Planning support (visioning, data, models)
- **Regulatory approaches**
 - » Require alternative analyses in regional transportation plans
 - » GHG Conformity?
- **Climate Policy**
 - » Fuel price signal via a carbon tax or an 'upstream' cap-and-trade
 - » Use revenues to support smart growth, transit, TDM
- **Elect regional and local leaders** with the guts, wisdom and vision to overcome 'NIMTO' and launch long-term policy solutions

Panelists

- **Mark Evers, Transport for London**
 - » **“Action Today to Protect Tomorrow: London’s efforts to curb traffic growth”**
- **Rex Burkholder**
 - » **“CO₂ Reduction through Better Urban Design: Portland's Story”**
- **Ron Sims**
 - » **“King County’s Vision for Land Use, Infrastructure and Climate Change”**



Questions/Discussion

- What's worked?
- Plans for the future?
- What sets of policies are needed at the local, state and federal levels?
- How are you engaging the public? developers?